# **Interviews**

Home About How We Can

HCD What is HCD? HCD Phases Help What's In it For Me? Consulting & Support Education & Outreach G uidance & Best Practices HCD Learning Library Coaching Research & Design Community of Practice Training CMS Design System HCD Maturity Model Measuring Customer Satisfaction Paperwork Reduction Act Books, Articles & Podcasts Enterprise Personas HCD Methods Videos

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## What Is An Interview?

We all know what an interview is, but how is it defined in the terms of the user experience? A user interview, in particular, is a method of gaining information by asking questions directly relate to your objectives concerning the user's experience with your product/service. It should be conducted by two people, one person to interview and the other to take notes.

## Why Should You Interview?

"Ask and ye shall receive". The best way to find out what a user is thinking, is to ask them. Interviews are a great way to understand the user's thought process, as well as their behaviors, motivations and values. It also can be vital in helping garner information from a user that they might not even know they possess. This information, in turn, helps you to modify the product/service to best assist the user in achieving their desired goal.

## How to Conduct the Interview:

There are three equally important components of an interview: preparing for the interview, conducting the interview and the analyzing what you learned from the interview.

#### · Prepare for the Interview

- o Determine and list your objectives.
- Identify the types of users you want to interview.
- Create a Discussion Guide/Script: This consists of questions that directly relate you objectives. Be sure not to include leading questions.

### • Conduct the Interview

- It is vital to make the user feel at ease. Start out with small talk and an explanation of why you are conducting the interview. If a user feels at ease, they are more likely to provide candid, honest answers.
- Try to keep the interview under an hour. Use the script to keep the interview on time and focused
- Maintain eye contact with the user and don't get lost in your notes. This is a key part of creating a sense of empathy. This shows the user that you can relate to what they're saying and will encourage them to provide more information.

#### Analyze Your Findings

 Based on the information you've gathered, you can create an affinity map or an empathy map to consolidate the outcomes

## Microlearning

Interviews: How to do a user interview

A short description on how to conduct a user interview from by Google Ventures.

How to ask a question: conducting research for your startup

Google Search User Experience researcher Tomer Sharon shares interview techniques to help you get better answers in your customer research. Learn more at http://www.leanresearch.co/.

## **HCD PROCESS**

Immerse Phase



How to conduct a User Interview with a template

#### MORE INFORMATION

- How to Conduct User Interviews
- User Interviews The Beginner's Guide
- User Interviews: How, When, and Why to Conduct Them
- Interviewing Users
- The Art of the User Interview

#### **RELATED METHODS**

- Contextual Inquiry
- Customer Journey Maps
- Usability Testing